

# Joseph Lee

<https://jleechung.github.io>

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[Google Scholar](#) · [GitHub](#)

## Education

### M.Sc. Statistical Science

10/2023 –

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD, UK

Thesis: *In-context learning in large language models: insights and algorithms*

Supervisor: Yee Whye Teh

Grade: –

### B.Sc. (Hons.) Computational Biology

08/2018 – 07/2022

#### Minor in Mathematics, Minor in Philosophy

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE, SINGAPORE

Thesis: *Modelling degradation bias in long read RNA-seq for accurate isoform quantification*

Supervisor: Jonathan Göke

Grade: Honours (Highest Distinction)

## Experience

### Bioinformatics Specialist

07/2022 – 09/2023

LABORATORY OF SYSTEMS BIOLOGY AND DATA ANALYTICS,

GENOME INSTITUTE OF SINGAPORE

Supervisors: Jagadish Sankaran, Shyam Prabhakar

Led computational method development for learning invariant representations of single-cell morphology using signal processing and graph-based methods. Abstract selected for oral presentation at *Advances in Genome Biology and Technology 2024*.

### Research Intern

05/2021 – 07/2021

LABORATORY OF SYSTEMS BIOLOGY AND DATA ANALYTICS,

GENOME INSTITUTE OF SINGAPORE

Supervisor: Vipul Singhal, Nigel Chou

Led software engineering and performed formal analysis for BANKSY, a method for spatially-aware cell-typing and tissue domain identification using azimuthal Fourier transforms. Optimised runtime by 50x from initial implementations. Published in *Nature Genetics 2024*.

### Research Intern and Thesis Student

05/2020 – 05/2022

LABORATORY OF COMPUTATIONAL TRANSCRIPTOMICS,

GENOME INSTITUTE OF SINGAPORE

Supervisors: Jonathan Göke, Chen Ying, Andre Sim

Developed a survival analysis-based statistical model and implemented an expectation maximisation algorithm for degradation-aware isoform quantification from long-read RNA-seq. Participated in the Long Read Genome Annotation Assessment Project. Optimised the runtime of `proActiv`, a software for estimating promoter activity, by 10x from initial implementations.

COMPUTATIONAL AND STATISTICAL SYSTEMS BIOLOGY LAB,  
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE

Supervisor: Hyungwon Choi

Performed statistical analysis of next-generation sequencing data. Developed gene-essentiality classification algorithms for genome-wide CRISPR screen data. Developed eGFRsmooth, software for trajectory inference from time-series clinical data with Gaussian kernels.

## Selected Publications & Software

### JOURNAL ARTICLES

Vipul Singhal, Nigel Chou, **Joseph Lee**, Jinyue Liu, Wan Kee Chock, Li Lin, Yun-Ching Chang, Erica Teo, Hwee Kuan Lee, Kok Hao Chen and Shyam Prabhakar. “BANKSY unifies cell-typing and tissue domain segmentation for spatial genomics analysis”. *Nature Genetics*. 2024

LRGASP consortium. “Systematic assessment of long-read RNA-seq methods for transcript identification and quantification”. *Nature Methods*. 2024

Ying Chen, Andre Sim, Yuk Kei Wan, Keith Yeo, **Joseph Lee**, Min Hao Ling, Michael I. Love, Jonathan Göke. “Context-Aware Transcript Quantification from Long Read RNA-Seq data with Bambu”. *Nature Methods*. 2023

Joe Wee Jian Ong, Kai Sen Tan, **Joseph Lee**, Ju Ee Seet, Hyung Won Choi, Siok Ghee Ler, Jayantha Gunaratne, Teluguakula Narasaraju, Lok-To Sham, Volker Patzel, Vincent T Chow. “Differential effects of microRNAs miR-21, miR-99 and miR-145 on lung regeneration and inflammation during recovery from influenza pneumonia”. *Journal of Medical Virology*. 2023

Altea Targa, Katherine E Larrimore, Cheng Kit Wong, Yu Lin Chong, Ronald Fung, **Joseph Lee**, Hyungwon Choi and Giulia Rancati. “Non-genetic and genetic rewiring underlie adaptation to hypomorphic alleles of an essential gene”. *The EMBO Journal*. 2021

### POSTERS

Jagadish Sankaran, Giovani Wijaya, **Joseph Lee**, Vaidehi Krishnan, Nirmala Arul Rayan, Kok Hao Chen, Hein Than, Sin Tiong Ong, Shyam Prabhakar. “Morphogenomics: combining nuclear morphology with gene expression”. *Advances in Genome Biology and Technology*. 2023

### TALKS

**Joseph Lee**, Deniz Demircioğlu, Jonathan Göke. “Estimating promoter activity from bulk and single-cell RNA-seq data”. *Bioconductor conference*. 2021

### SOFTWARE

**Joseph Lee**, Vipul Singhal. Banksy. *Bioconductor*. 53 ☆ 2024

**Joseph Lee**, Deniz Demircioğlu, Jonathan Göke. proAct iv. *Bioconductor*. 45 ☆ 2020

## Other Projects

- Modelling spatiotemporal omics data** 2024  
UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD  
Supervisor: Xiaowen Dong  
With Julia Zhao (Harvard-MIT). Using deep graph embedding and flow matching for modelling spatiotemporal gene expression.
- Identifying spatially variable features** 2023  
GENOME INSTITUTE OF SINGAPORE  
Used the graph Fourier transform to identifying genes with spatially varying expression, extracting spatial patterns using  $k$ -nearest neighbours in the spectral domain.
- $n$ -gram language modelling** 2021  
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE  
Built a Slack chatbot using an  $n$ -gram language model. Implemented regex-based tokenisation, add- $k$  smoothing, backoff and interpolation.

## Awards & Scholarships

- Bioconductor Travel Scholarship. Awarded funding amounting to USD1500.00 by Bioconductor for Bioc2024 conference attendance. 2024
- Graduate Research Award. Awarded funding amounting to GBP225.00 by Brasenose College, University of Oxford for research related activities. 2024
- Lijen Industrial Development Medal. Awarded by the National University of Singapore to the Honours year student with the best academic thesis. 2022
- A\*STAR Research Internship Award. Awarded funding for research on method development for spatial transcriptomics in the Laboratory of Imagenomics at the Genome Institute of Singapore with Kok Hao Chen. 2021
- Lim Soo Peng Book Prize. Awarded by the Faculty of Science to the best student in the Computer Science stream in the Science II Examinations. 2020
- Dean's List (Spring 2019/20, Spring 2020/21, Fall 2021/22). Awarded to the top 5% of total undergraduates in the Faculty of Science for excellence in academic performance.
- NUS Global Merit Scholarship. Awarded by the National University of Singapore to high calibre individuals who demonstrate academic excellence, present excellent co-curricular activities records and exhibit outstanding leadership qualities. 2018
- Best Full-time National Serviceman (NSF) Award. Awarded to the best NSF from the Clearance Diving Group, Naval Diving Unit, Republic of Singapore Navy. 2017